

Western Association of Women Historians

WESTERN
ASSOCIATION
OF WOMEN
HISTORIANS

37th Annual
Conference

Black Canyon
Conference Center
Phoenix, AZ

April 29-May 1, 2005

Welcome to the 37th Annual Conference of the Western Association of Women Historians. Since 1969, the WAWH has held an annual conference each spring. From Asilomar to the Huntington, from Portland to Phoenix, historians have gathered each year to support historical scholarship in a friendly environment.

The 2005 conference in Phoenix is only the second time that the WAWH has traveled outside of California. As April turns to May, weather in the southwestern desert should be welcoming.

The Black Canyon Conference Center is a full service conference center located in the Black Canyon corridor on the west side of Phoenix. The nearby Courtyard by Marriott, a short walk across the parking lot, will serve as our accommodations. Both facilities are a short ride from the airport and located near the Metro Center Mall and near several restaurants and other businesses.

Conference attendees are not required to be members of the WAWH, but if you would like to become a member, you will become part of an organization which promotes the interests of women historians both in the historical profession and in the field of history. Everyone is welcome to become a member. You will receive three newsletters and the conference program each year. You will also have the option to join an organization email list and purchase a membership directory.

Enjoy the conference.

Amy Essington
Executive Secretary, Ad Hoc

WHAT IS THE WAWH?

The Western Association of Women Historians was founded in 1969 to promote the interests of women historians both in academic settings and in the field of history generally. Drawing scholars from the Western states and now serving 400 active members, the WAWH is the largest of the regional women's historical associations in the United States.

The WAWH holds an annual spring conference for the presentation of scholarly work, new research, and the discussion of teaching methods, writing, and other issues of importance to women scholars. Sessions devoted to the work and interests of graduate students are encouraged. Four prizes are presented annually at the Awards Banquet.

Recent conferences have been held at the Asilomar Conference Center in Pacific Grove (May 1999) , The Huntington Library (June 2000, April 2002), Lewis and Clark College in Portland, Oregon (May 2001), University of California, Berkeley (June 2003), and University of California, Santa Barbara (2004).

The WAWH encourages the participation of independent scholars who consistently play an integral role in the organization. In addition to academic historians, WAWH also welcomes literary scholars, art, theater, and film specialists. A directory of all current members, with addresses, phone numbers, e-mail addresses, and research interests, is printed each year.

The organization's web site is:
www.wawh.org

WAWH EXECUTIVE BOARD 2003-2005

Patricia Cline Cohen
President

Nupur Chaudhuri
President-Elect

Mary Ann Irwin
Secretary

Amy Essington
Executive Secretary, AD Hoc/Treasurer/Membership Coordinator

Gayle Gullett
2005 Program Chair

Amy Essington
2005 Local Arrangements

Alexandra Nickliss
Founders Dissertation Fellowship Chair

Ellen DuBois
Judith Lee Ridge Article Prize Chair

Jessica Weiss
Sierra Book Prize Chair

Regina Lark
Barbara Penny Kanner Award Chair

Sara Patterson
Networker Editor

Annie Russell
Graduate Student Representative (2003-2005)

Sandra Dawson
Graduate Student Representative (2004-2006)

Karen Lystra
Immediate Past President

2005 Program Committee

Gayle Gullett, Chair

Elizabeth Clement

Lois Helmbold

Lydia Otero

Jane Slaughter

GENERAL CONFERENCE INFORMATION

Registration

Please return the enclosed registration form and payment to:

WAWH

Amy Essington

7043 E. Hanbury Street

Long Beach, CA 90808-2321

Email aessington@verizon.net if you have any questions.

A printable registration form is also available online at www.wawh.org.

**THE PRE-REGISTRATION
DEADLINE IS POSTMARKED BY
TUESDAY, APRIL 5, 2005.**

Late registration will not be accepted.
On-site registration will be available.

Cancellation Policy

Full refunds will be issued for cancellations received by the conference registrar by Friday, April 15, 2005 at 5pm.
Refunds will be not be issued thereafter.

All conference and membership information can be found online at www.wawh.org.

GENERAL CONFERENCE INFORMATION

2005 Conference Airlines

United

United Airlines is an official airline for the 2005 conference.

To receive a 5-10% discount on your airfare to Phoenix, please call United Airlines at 800-521-4041 (a special line for meetings and not the regular reservation line) and mention code #530CC, Monday through Sunday, 7:00 am to 12:00 midnight (ET). Discounts apply to travel between April 26 and May 4, 2005. Mileage Plus members will receive full credit for all miles flown. For every 40 people that make reservations through the meeting line, WAWH will receive a free round-trip ticket.

America West

America West is an official airline for the 2005 conference.

To receive discounts on your airfare to Phoenix, you may 1) call 800-548-7575 Monday through Friday 6:00am-6:00pm MST, or 2) book online at Americawest.com by entering the CAMS code AP6652 into the e-certificate window on the air reservations page. If prior than 60 days, enter AP6652T as the CAMS code for an additional discount. Discount applies to travel made between April 24 and May 6, 2005. For every 40 people that make reservations through the meeting line, WAWH will receive a free round-trip ticket.

NB: Arizona does not use daylight savings time.
After April 3, Arizona will be the same as PDT.

CONFERENCE HOTEL

Conference participants are responsible for arranging their own accommodations.

Courtyard by Marriott, Phoenix North

9631 North Black Canyon Highway
Phoenix, Arizona 85021
Phone: 602-944-7373
Fax: 602-944-0079
Toll-Free: 1-800-321-2211

\$109 per night, plus 12.07%tax

Conference rate available April 29th and 30th, 2005
To secure conference rate, identify yourself as part of the WAWH.

Complimentary on-site parking is available.
The hotel is located near the Metro Center Mall and near several restaurants and other businesses.

Directions to the Hotel

From Phoenix Airport

Hotel direction: 16.0 mi NW
Driving directions: Exit I-17 & I-10, Continue On I-17 To Dunlap Exit (approximately 11 miles), Continue 1/2 mile North on access road. Black Canyon Freeway to Hotel.

Bus service, fee: \$1 USD (one way)
Estimated taxi fare: \$24 USD (one way)

Bus Station

Greyhound Bus Station (15.9 mi)
Shuttle service, for a fee

CONFERENCE CENTER

Black Canyon Conference Center

Black Canyon Conference Center
9440 N. 25th Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85021
Phone: 602-944-0569
Fax: 602-944-1774
www.blackcanyonconferencecenter.com

Directions to the Black Canyon Conference Center

Driving

From the Black Canyon Highway (I-17) Northbound, take the Dunlap exit East, or right. Turn left at the first light, 25th Avenue, and it is on your left. From I-17 Southbound, take the Peoria exit east or left. Turn right at the 1st light, 25th Avenue, and it is on your right.

From the Phoenix Airport

Take the I-10 West exit out of the Airport. From the I-10, take I-17 North. Take the Dunlap exit East, or right. Turn left at the 1st light, 25th Avenue. It is on your left.

By Public Transportation

The Center is accessible by Valley Metro Bus on the Red Line, or the #90 Line

Parking

Complimentary Parking is available on site. The hotel is located across the parking lot from the Black Canyon Conference Center.

NB: Arizona does not use daylight savings time. After April 3, Arizona will be the same as PDT.

MARK YOUR CALENDARS

WAWH 2006 Conference

May 5-7, 2006

Asilomar Conference Center
Pacific Grove, California

The 2006 conference will be the first year we try a new Friday/Saturday only conference schedule. The conference will open with Friday lunch, followed by Friday afternoon sessions, Friday evening activities, Saturday morning and afternoon sessions, and Saturday evening activities which culminate into the Award banquet on Saturday night. The conference center, located in sight of the Pacific Ocean, was the location of the first WAWH conference.

WAWH 2007 Conference

May 4-5, 2007

Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace and Justice
University of San Diego
San Diego, California

Come to sunny San Diego as we expand our southern California meeting location south of Los Angeles. We will have beautiful views and good San Diego weather for our yearly conference.

WAWH 2008 Conference

May 16-17, 2008

University of British Columbia
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

Bring your passports!
Join us in beautiful British Columbia for
our first venture
outside of the United States.

CONFERENCE INFORMATION OVERVIEW

NB: Arizona does not use daylight savings time.
After April 3, Arizona will be the same as PDT.

All activities will be held at the Black Canyon Conference Center.

The Courtyard by Marriott is located across the parking lot
from the Black Canyon Conference Center.

If you have any questions,
please see the registration table
In the Lobby of Black Canyon Conference Center,
Outside of Black Canyon Ballroom

Registration Tables will be open
Friday 5:00 pm-7:15 pm
Saturday 8:00 am-4:30 pm
Sunday 8:00 am-12:15 pm

All food and drinks served for breaks, breakfast on Saturday, lunch
Saturday, and breakfast Sunday are included in the
costs of your registration. Food will be located in
locations in the conference center.

Breakfast will be served beginning at 7:45am Saturday and
Sunday morning at the conference center. The cost is
included in your registration fees.

2005 Membership Directories and the *History of the WAWH*
(1994) are available for purchase at the registration table.

CONFERENCE SCHEDULE SUMMARY

Friday, April 29

6:00-7:00 pm Opening Reception

7:00 pm-9:00 pm Opening Program

Saturday, April 30

9:00 am-10:30 am Section I

10:45 am-12:15 pm Section II
Keynote

12:15 pm-1:15 pm Lunch

1:30 pm-3:00 pm Section III
Special Session

3:00 pm-4:30 pm Section IV

4:45 pm-5:45 pm Business Meeting

6:00 pm-7:00 pm Graduate Student
Reception and Fund Raiser

7:00 pm-9:00 pm Awards Banquet

Sunday, May 1

9:00 am-10:30 am Section V

10:45 am-12:15 pm Section VI

FRIDAY, APRIL 29

1:30 pm Executive Committee Meeting

Location: Echo Canyon

6:00-7:00 pm Opening Reception

Buffet Supper

Food, drinks, and stimulating conversation!

Location: Patio Dining Area

7:00 pm-9:00 pm Opening Program

“Roundtable: Capturing the Muse:
Scholars Analyze their Recent Works”

Chair: Nupur Chaudhuri, Texas Southern University

Patricia Preciado Martin, Independent Scholar
Discussing *Beloved Land: An Oral History of
Mexican Americans in Southern Arizona*
(University of Arizona, 2004)

Devon Abbott Mihesuah, Northern Arizona University, and
Angela Wilson, Arizona State University
Discussing *Indigenizing the Academy:
Transforming Scholarship*
(University of Nebraska Press, 2004)

Carol Williams, University of Lethbridge
Discussing *Framing the West: Race, Gender,
and the Photographic Frontier in the Pacific Northwest*
(Oxford University Press, 2003)

Comment: The Audience

Location: Patio Dining Area

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - SECTION I: 9:00 AM-10:30 AM

**1. CULTURES OF ACTIVISM: WOMEN, RACE,
AND POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS, 1920-1960**

Chair: Shana Bernstein, Southwestern University

Susan Bragg, University of Washington,
"Race Women, *Crisis* Maids, and NAACP Sweethearts:
African American Women's Auxiliaries and NAACP
Activism in the Early Twentieth Century"

Elizabeth Escobedo, University of Texas at San Antonio,
"Rosita the Riveter: Mexican American Women at Work
for the War and their Community"

Gina Marie Pitti, Arizona State University
"When the Church Ladies Came to Town: Leta Elizondo, Maria
de la Luz Sanchez, and Other Mexicanas in San Jose, 1945-1960"

Comment: Kim Warren, University of Kansas

Location: Boulder Room

**2. GENDER, POLITICS, AND SOCIAL
CHANGE IN LATIN AMERICA**

Chair: Asuncion Lavrin, Arizona State University

Nicola Foote, University College London
"Race and Gender in the Construction of the Ecuadorian Nation"

Jadwiga E. P. Mooney, University of Arizona
"Radio Technology, Political Participation, and the
Gendered Dimensions of Change in Latin America:
Assessing Historical Change and Historiography"

Patricia Harms, Arizona State University
"The Men Left, the Women Stayed: The Role of Gender in
Pre-Revolutionary Guatemala, 1931-1949"

Comment: Kimberly Gauderman, University of New Mexico

Location: Coyote Room

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - SECTION I: 9:00 AM-10:30 AM

[continued]

3. A GENDERED HISTORY OF ORGANIZATIONS

Chair: Carole Srole, California State University, Los Angeles

Annie Russell, Graduate Theological Union

"Faces of Religion and Social Reform in America: The Philanthropic and Spiritual Work of Emily Malbone Morgan"

Tom Olson and Eileen Walsh, University of Texas at El Paso

"Handling the Sick: A Revisionist Approach to Nursing History, 1892-1937"

Carol Feinberg, University of California, Santa Barbara

"Family Values' in Focus: A Case Study of Organization Building, Antifeminism, and Public Policy Activism"

Comment: Carole Srole

Location: Horseshoe Room

4. MEMORY, IDENTITY, AND VIOLENCE: STUDIES IN REVOLUTIONARY AND CIVIL WAR AMERICA

Chair: Susan E. Gray, Arizona State University

Terri L. Snyder, California State University, Fullerton

"Stories of Suicide: Cultural Identity and Self-Murder in Revolutionary Virginia"

Sharon E. Wood, University of Nebraska at Omaha

"Whose Memories Make History? Slavery, Loyalty, and a Civil War Story"

Comment: Susan E. Gray

Location: Joshua Tree Room

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - SECTION II: 10:45 AM-12:15 PM

Welcome: Patricia Cline Cohen,
President, Western Association of Women Historians

Keynote Address:

“Boundaries and Blinders in History:
Revisiting the 1920s Generation”

Nancy Cott
Harvard University

Location: Black Canyon Ballroom

12:15 pm-1:15 pm Lunch
Lunch is included in your registration costs.

Location: Food available in the Lobby
Seating available in the Black Canyon Ball Room

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - SECTION III: 1:30PM-3:00 PM

Introduction: Gayle Gullett,
Chair, 2005 WAWH Program Committee

Special Session:

"The Challenge of Borders:
Remembering Gloria Anzaldua
in a Time of Anti-Immigrant Movements"

Chair: Lydia Otero, University of Arizona

Cordelia Candelaria, Arizona State University

"'Voces' of America from Sea to Shining *Si*"

Karen Anderson, University of Arizona

"Protection Rackets: Gender, Culture, Kinship,
and the Politics of Race"

Raquel Rubio-Goldsmith, University of Arizona

"'We the People': Institutionalizing Migrant Abuse"

Comment: The Audience

Location: Black Canyon Ballroom

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - SECTION IV: 3:00 PM-4:30 PM

5. VISIONS OF WOMEN'S ACTIVISM: CALIFORNIA
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL REFORMERS IN THE EARLY
TWENTIETH-CENTURY

Chair: Eileen V. Wallis, California State University, Fresno

Beth Slutsky, University of California, Davis

"Parlor Pink Turned Soapbox Red: A Study of Charlotte Anita
Whitney, An Indigenous American Communist"

Kristine Ashton Gunnell, Claremont Graduate University

"Women's Worries: Katherine Philips Edson and the Limits of
Women's Political Activism in California, 1913-1933"

Anne Rapp, DePaul University

"A Marginalized Voice for Social Justice: Charlotta Bass"

Comment: Alexandra Epstein, University of California, Davis

Location: Boulder Room

6. WOMEN ACT OUT: POLITICS AND
MORALITY IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY
WOMEN'S REFORM MOVEMENTS

Chair: Elisabeth I. Perry, Saint Louis University

Tonia M. Compton, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

"'Arousing Public Sentiment': The Ladies' Anti-Polygamy"
Society as a Political Organization

Joann M. Ross, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

"Women's Voices: Politics and Morality in the
Debate Over Slavery, 1850-1860"

Leslie Working, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

"Appealing to Town and Country:
Nebraska Women's Reform and Political Involvement"

Comment: Karen J. Blair, Central Washington University

Location: Coyote Room

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - SECTION IV: 3:00 PM-4:30 PM

[continued]

**7. SUBJECT/OBJECT: THE FEMALE CRIMINAL
AND CONTESTS OVER IMAGE, GENDER,
AND REHABILITATION**

Chair: Kathleen Cairns, California State University, Sacramento

Elisabeth Ritacca, University of California, Davis

"Society Hasn't Changed as Much as You Have":

Discourse on Rehabilitation and Criminal Image
Among Indiana Women's Prison Inmates of the 1950s"

Dominique T. Chlup, Texas A&M University

"A Double Standard of Justice: Resisting the Status of
Gendered Inmate, the History of the Educational Programs at the
Massachusetts Reformatory for Women, 1930-1960"

Keira V. Williams, University of Georgia

"In a Lake of Fire": Discourses of Female Criminality
and the Legal Defense of Susan Smith"

Comment: Kathleen Cairns

Location: Horseshoe Room

8. WOMEN, GENDER, AND WORK

Chair: Lois Helmbold, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Christina Gessler, Independent Scholar

"I Have Used Up My Nervous Strength": Mother-work in Late-
Nineteenth-Century Rural New England"

Robin Flinchum, Journalist

"Woman of the Underworld: Work and Identity in the
Death Valley Mining Camp Red Light Districts"

Michelle Morgan, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"A Field of Great Promise": The Migration of Teachers
to the Urban Far West, 1890-1930"

Comment: Lois Helmbold

Location: Joshua Tree Room

SATURDAY, APRIL 30 - EVENING ACTIVITIES

4:45 pm-5:45 pm

Business Meeting

Open to all.

Current WAWH members eligible to vote

Location: Bolder Room

6:00 pm-7:00 pm

Graduate Student Reception and Fund Raiser

All are welcome.

Come and mingle with conference attendees.

A hat will be passed to collect for donations for the

Founders' Dissertation Fund.

Donations may be made with registration.

Donations are not required for attendance.

Location: Patio Dining Area

7:00 pm-9:00 pm

Awards Banquet

Dinner

Presentation of Awards and Prizes:

Judith Lee Ridge Prize

Sierra Book Prize

Barbara "Penny" Kanner Prize

Founders' Dissertation Fellowship

Separate ticket required. A few may be available onsite.

Check with the registration desk.

Location: Black Canyon Ballroom

WAWH AWARDS AND PRIZES

Judith Lee Ridge Prize

Prize of \$ 100 given for the best article in the field of history published by a WAWH member. Open to all fields of history.

Sierra Prize

Award \$250 for the best monograph in the field of history published by a WAWH member.

Open to all fields of history.

Barbara "Penny" Kanner Prize

Award of \$500 given for the best scholarly bibliographical and historical guide to research focused on women or gender history and autobiography in historical context. The award should reflect the craft of history as developed and interpreted in individual lives.

(Bibliographical and autobiographical awards given in alternate years).

Founders Dissertation Fellowship

Fellowship of \$ 1,000 awarded to a doctoral student to assist with dissertation work.

Check <http://www.wawh.org> for detailed information on awards and prizes.

SUNDAY, MAY 1 - SECTION V: 9:00 AM-10:30 AM

9. CHALLENGING GENDERED/RACIAL
NOTIONS OF CITIZENSHIP

Chair: Eileen Boris, University of California, Santa Barbara

Martha I. Pallante, Youngstown State University

"Gender, Race and Servitude: Changing
Conceptions of Status in the Seventeenth Century"

Yvonne Montoya, University of Arizona

"Asina nos criaron: Contesting the Narratives and
Claiming Place in the Atomic Age 1912-1955"

Rebecca Hartman, Eastern Oregon University

"The Best Possible Living: Women's Work and the
Economic Success of 'Uncle Sam's Farmers'"

Comment: Eileen Boris

Location: Bolder Room

10. NARRATIVES OF EMOTION: WIVES AND
WIDOWS CONSTRUCT AND RE-CONSTRUCT
THE PRIVATE AND PUBLIC

Chair: Alice Fahs, University of California, Irvine

Sarah Swedberg, Mesa State College, Colorado

"Women's Emotional Suffering in the Early American Republic"

Lee Chambers, University of Colorado

"'Great was the benefit of his death':
The Political Uses of an Ante-Bellum Widow's Pain"

Carolyn J. Lawes, Old Dominion University

"A Family in Crisis: The Short Life and
Long Death of Rebekah Dean Salisbury"

Comment: Alice Fahs

Location: Coyote Room

SUNDAY, MAY 1 - SECTION V: 9:00 AM-10:30 AM

[continued]

11. A MAN'S WORK IN A WOMAN'S WAY

Chair: Karen Leong, Arizona State University

Francinne Valcour, Arizona State University

"What Defines A Contemporary, Independent Woman?:

Wonder Woman 1968-1975"

Elyssa Ford, Arizona State University

"Keep the Lights Burning: The Story of Maine's
Women Lighthouse Keeps"

Sarah Bohl, Arizona State University

"Estelle Reel: A Woman in Early Wyoming Politics"

Comment: Karen Leong

Location: Horseshoe Room

**12. THE POLITICS OF LOVE, LAUNDRY, AND
LEMON SOUFFLÉ IN THE LAND OF GOLD:
PLACING WOMEN IN CALIFORNIA HISTORY AND
CALIFORNIA IN WOMEN'S HISTORY**

Chair: Elizabeth Clement, University of Utah

Edie Sparks, University of the Pacific

"Airing Dirty Laundry: A History of Racial and Gender
Conflict in San Francisco's Laundry Industry"

Allison Varzally, California State University, Hayward

"Guess Who's Coming to Dinner?: The Importance of
Intermarried, Minority Women to the History of California"

Jessica Weiss, California State University, Hayward

"Postwar Femininity, Bay Area Style:
Gender and Public Life, 1957-1964"

Comment: Elizabeth Clement

Location: Joshua Tree Room

SUNDAY, MAY 1 - SECTION VI: 10:45 AM-12:15 PM

13. LOOKING AT CULTURAL
PRODUCTIONS AND SPECTACLE

Chair: June Sochen, Northeastern Illinois University in Chicago

Nancy Page Fernandez, Cal Poly Pomona
"Playing Shirley Temple: The Sinn Family Orchestra
and American Vaudeville, 1931-1936"

Ann Hibner Koblitz, Arizona State University
"Southwestern Archaeologists and
Constructions of Hohokam Militarism"

Comment: June Sochen

Location: Bolder Room

14. ROUNDTABLE: *TESTIMONIOS*
TUCSONENSES: A PUBLIC HISTORY
PROGRAM IN BARRIO HOLLYWOOD

Chair: Mary Ann Villarreal, University of Utah

Karen Lutrick, University of Arizona
"Overview of the MAS Public History Project"

Cecilia Madrid, University of Arizona
"The Demographics of Barrio Hollywood,
"Where Everyone is a Star"

Angelina Borbon, University of Arizona
"Barrio Hollywood: Culture and Homeland"

Natalia Geoffroy, University of Arizona
"Where are the Manzo Apaches in Barrio Hollywood?"

Rosey Eros, University of Arizona
"Dance as an Empowering Ritual for Chicanas"

Tina C. Mendoza, University of Arizona
"Military Service in Vietnam and Collective Claims to Citizenship"

Comment: Mary Ann Villarreal

Location: Coyote Room

SUNDAY, MAY 1 - SECTION VI: 10:45 AM-12:15 PM

[continued]

15. CROSSING GENDERED BOUNDARIES

Chair: Jill Fields, California State University, Fresno

Catherine De Luca, University of California, Riverside

"Guglielmina Schianteschi (1463-1536):
A Tuscan Countess & Florentine Citizen"

Elizabeth Regosin, St. Lawrence University

"The Skirt Who Wore Men's Clothes":

An Examination of Gender Identity and Separateness
in the Autobiography of a Nineteenth-Century Cross-Dresser"

Jane E. Dabel, California State University, Long Beach

"A superior colored man...and a Scotch woman':
Interracial Marriages in New York City, 1850-1870"

Comment: Jill Fields

Location: Horseshow Room

16. FIRST RELATIONSHIPS: THE ROLE OF FEMALE SPOUSES FROM THE GOVERNOR'S MANSION TO THE FOREIGN MISSION

Chair: Carol Jackson Adams, Ottawa University

Nancy Beck Young, McKendree College

"The Evolution of Executive Marriages in American Politics:
Presidential and Gubernatorial Spouses"

Kristie Miller, Independent Scholar

"The Foreign Service Wife: America's First Ladies Overseas"

Katherine A. Sibley, Saint Joseph's University

"Florence Kling Harding and the Harding Presidency"

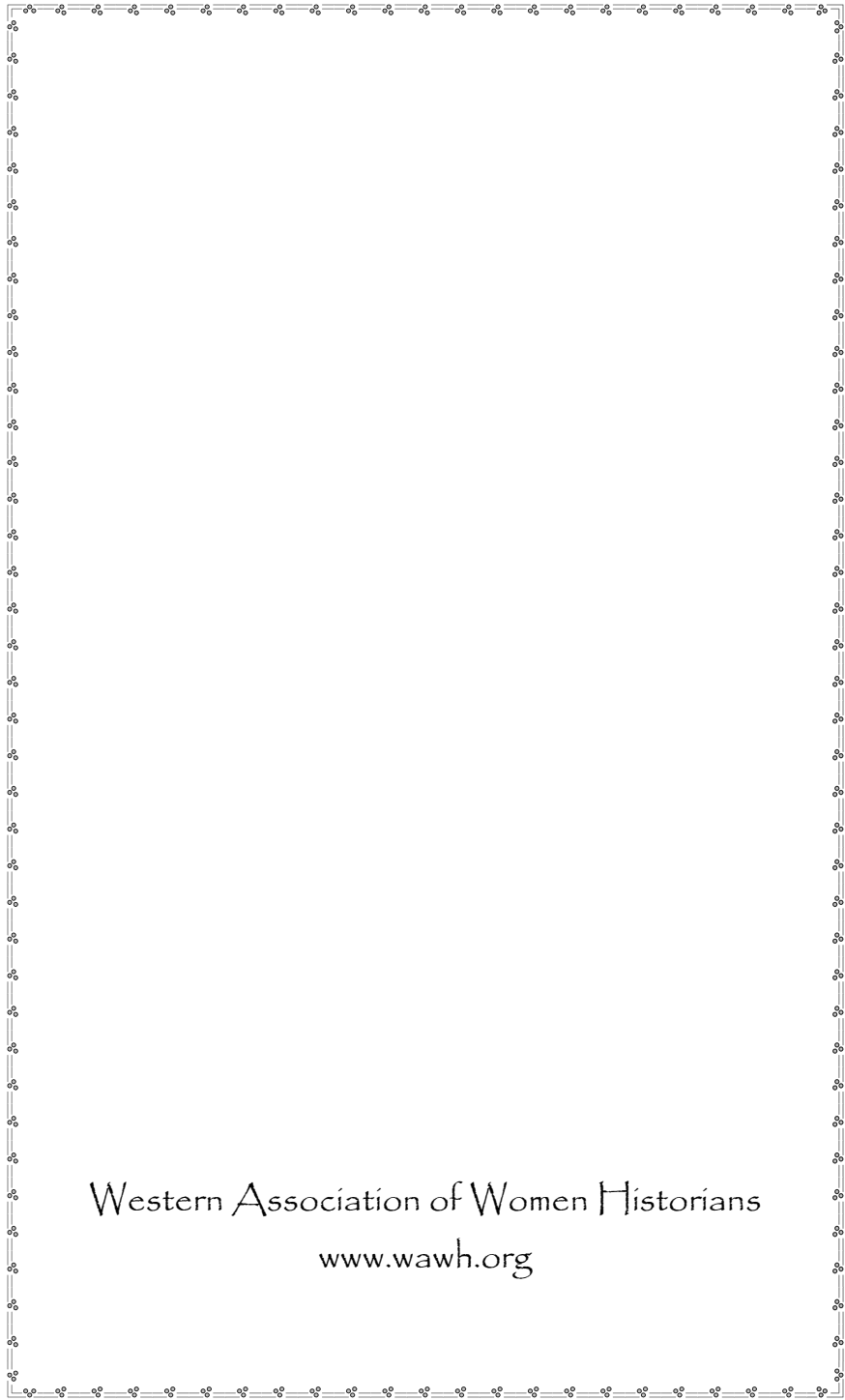
Comment: Catherine Forslund, Rockford College

Location: Joshua Tree Room



NOTES





Western Association of Women Historians
www.wawh.org